

SQUANTO

died 1623 at Plymouth.

Returned to America 6 mos before 12/11/1620  
(landing of Pilgrims) - died 1623

As a boy had been captured by  
explorers to America and sold into slavery in  
Spain. He escaped to England, spent several  
years working for wealthy merchant, and,  
considerably Anglicized, returned to native  
Indian village just 6 mos before Pilgrims  
landed. He helped them build houses  
and to plant and cultivate crops of corn

and barley. He was a PAW TVXET  
Indian.

In a large part he enabled the  
56 settlers (still alive in 1621 out of  
102 landed) to survive.

He died in 1623

1624-1642

D1585

Cardinal Richelieu, chief minister to Louis XIII of France from 1624 to 1642. Born ARMAND JEAN du PLESSIS, he was consecrated bishop of LUÇON in 1607 at age of 22.

As Louis' minister, he raised France and its King to great power

1624

1512 Dates J-BK

(1585-1642) RICHELIEU, Armand Jean Du  
Plessis, Cardinal De

French statesman. Born in Paris of noble family. Consecrated bishop of Lucon (1607). In 1622 he received the Cardinal's hat from Gregory XV. Louis XIII called him to the office of prime minister in 1624 and from this time till 1642 he was ruler of France in all but name. His objects were (1) to ruin the Protestants as a political party (2) to humble the pride of the nobles

(3) To reduce all subjects to their duty (4) To raise France to its proper position among foreign nations. Richelieu was a patron of letters, the founder of the French Academy, and the author of many important reforms in finance, and in the army. He ranks among the greatest statesmen of France.

1624

1912 Dates J-BK

Amnesia

English in Nova Scotia

1624

1912 Dates J-BK

The General Assembly in Virginia  
passed the first school legislation  
for America

1624-1642

1912 Dates J-BK

France

Cardinal RICHELIEU



1624

Richelieu at head of Louis XIII's  
ministry

James I negotiates with France,  
Sweden and Denmark for  
intervention

1624

Jews first came to America  
in 1624, when 2 Jewish men  
and one Jewish woman  
arrived in Virginia, on the  
eve of the Revolution, about 1,500  
Jews lived in the colonies but  
in none were they allowed  
to vote or to hold public office.

1624

Gen. Hist.

The Netherlands

Excommunication of Uriel  
da Costa

1624

Shells was established  
at Ferrara, Italy.

1624 New Netherlands Founded by the Dutch

The Dutch East Indies Company expelled the Portuguese from most of their Far East trading stations and built a rich empire there for themselves. In the search for a northern passage to that empire, Henry Hudson sailed in 1609 up the Hudson R. into the rich fur-trading country of the Iroquois Indians. Hudson's employers, the East India Co. were not impressed. But in 1624 the new Dutch WEST India Co. established New Netherlands as a trading post.

at the mouth of the river; New Amsterdam was built  
as a fort on Manhattan Island in 1626. It became  
the center of the fur trade and a base for Dutch  
ships trading in Virginia tobacco. Settlement  
was slow, despite grants of land to anyone bringing  
out 50 tenant families at his own expense, and the  
colony was mismanaged by a succession of  
corrupt and tyrannical Dutch governors.  
The last, Peter STUYVESANT had so little support  
from Holland or his fellow colonists, that when a  
small English fleet appeared in 1664 he  
surrendered without a fight. New Amsterdam  
passed into English hands and its name  
changed to New York.

1624

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France

Ministry of Cordier Richelieu began

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